The Role of Discontinuity and Decentralization in Contemporary Public Decision-making

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This article reconsiders public decision-making in contemporary social economy. Free rider problem becomes worse with increasing complexity of social economy and externality of private behavior. Discontinuity and decentralization in public decision-making is necessary to mitigate such problem. Discontinuity and decentralization in public decision-making, however, sometimes promotes non-divisible conflict to concrete inner governance of region or organization. Thus discontinuity should be changed into public sphere where may create higher order discontinuity, and decentralization should be subsidiary and overlapped.